| | Simple | Continuous | <u>Perfect</u> | Perfect Continuous |
|-------------------------------------|---|--|---|--|
| Present | He goes there every day. He doesn't go there every day. Does he go there every day? I / You / We / They – go He / She / It – goes | I am going to school. He isn't going to school. Are they going to school? I – am We / You / They – are He / She / It - is | I have gone from home already. He hasn't gone from home already. Have they already gone from home? I / We / You / They – have He / She / It – has | I have been going for 10 years. He hasn't been going for 10 years. Have they been going for 10 years? I / We / You / They – have been He / She / It – has been For- Since- |
| | | now | Already, yet, just, never, ever | |
| | Do $V1 (+ s/es)$ | To be $+(V1 + ing)$ | Have / Has+ V3 | Have / Has been + (V1 + ing) |
| <u>Past</u> | I went to the cinema. I didn't go to the cinema. Did I go to the cinema? I / He / She / It / We / You / They - did | I was going to school at 5 o'clock. He wasn't going to school at 5 o'clock. Were they going to school at 5 o'clock? I / He / She / It – was We / You / They - were | When they came out I had already gone. When he came out they hadn't already gone. When they came out had I already gone? I / He / She / It / We / You / They – had | I had been going to school for 6 years He hadn't been going to school for 6 years Had they been going to school for 6 years? I / We / You / They / He / She / It – had been For- Since- |
| | Yesterday, ago, last When? | At the time | Already, yet, just, never, ever | |
| | Did V2 | <i>Was / Were + (V1 + ing)</i> | Had+ V3 | Had been + (V1 + ing) |
| Shall not = shan't Will not = won't | I shall go to the cinema tomorrow. He won't go to the cinema tomorrow. Will they go to the cinema tomorrow? I / We – shall He / She / It / You / They – will | I will be going tomorrow at 5 o'clock. He won't be going tomorrow at 5 o'clock. Will you be going tomorrow at 5 o'clock? I / We – shall be He / She / It / You / They – will be | I will have gone by 5 o'clock. He won't have gone by 5 o'clock. Will you have gone by 5 o'clock? I / We – shall have He / She / It / You / They – will have | Next year I will have been going to school for 5 years. He won't have been going to school for 5 years. Will they have been going to school for 5 years? I/We – shall have been He / She / It / You / They – will have been For- Since- |
| Sh; Wi | | | Already, yet, just, never, ever, by | |
| | Shall / Will V1 | Shall / Will be + (V1 + ing) | Shall / Will have+ V3 + by | Shall / Will have been + (V1 + ing) |

| Conditionals (if) | | |
|--|--|--|
| real + present | if <pre>cresent simple> → <future simple=""></future></pre> | |
| unreal + present if <past continuous="" past="" simple="" или=""></past> | | |
| | → <future (would)="" in="" past="" the=""></future> | |
| unreal + past | If <past continuous="" perfect="" simple="" или=""></past> | |
| _ | → would perfect infinitive (have done) | |

| Used to | Would |
|-----------------|--------------|
| I didn't use to | I wouldnt go |
| Did I use to | Would I go |
| состояние, | действие |
| действие | |

| Future | Present | Past |
|--------------------|---------------|-------------|
| Will be able to | To be able to | Could |
| | Can | |
| Will be allowed to | To be allowed | Was allowed |
| | May | |
| Will have to | Have to | Was have to |
| | Must | |

| <u> Косвенная речь</u> | | | | |
|------------------------|----------|------------|------------|--------------------|
| | Simple | Continuous | Perfect | Perfect Continuous |
| Present | | | | |
| Past | <u> </u> | + | | |
| Future | Would | Would be | Would have | Would have been |

| <u>Complex Subject</u> | | |
|--|------------------------------------|--|
| (he is known to work at home) (he seems to be happy) | | |
| verb passive + infinitive | verb active + infinitive | |
| 1) to see, to hear, to feel, to notice | 4) to seem, to happen, to be | |
| 2) to know, to consider, to believe, | likely, to be sure | |
| to except, to support | | |
| 3) to say, to report, to anounce | | |
| He is expected to come | You happen to know this man. | |
| | Don't you happen to know this man? | |

| <u>Пассивный залог</u> | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|---------------------|
| | Simple | Continuous | Perfect | Perfect Continuous |
| Present | To be $+ V_3$ | To be being + V ₃ | Have / Has been + V ₃ | |
| Past | Was / Were + V ₃ | Was / Were being + V ₃ | Had been V ₃ | |
| Future | Will be + V ₃ | | Will have been + V ₃ | |
| be going to + infinitive going to be | | going to be + V ₃ | / После предлогов, по | осле эмоционального |
| modal + infinitive | | $modal be + V_3$ | / глагола, функция подлежащего. | |
| modal + perfect infinitive | | $modal + have been + V_3$ | | |
| passive gerund | | being $+ V_3$ | <u>После:</u> agree, appear, arrange, ask, attempt | |
| passive infinitive | | to be $+ V_3$ | care, choose, decide, expect, fail, help, | |
| | | | hesitate, hope, intend, learn, manage, offer, | |
| | | | plan, prepare, pretend, promise, propose, | |
| | | | refuse, seem, threaten, want, wish, would | |
| | | | hate, would love, wor | uld prefer., |
| | | | | |

| <u>Модальные глаголы</u> | | |
|--|---|--|
| could (past) – can (present) – would be able to (future) | can + infinitive (present) (неужели) | |
| - permission – Can I come in? | 1. Can she be working now? | |
| - abilities, skills – We can swim. | 2. Can he know the truth? | |
| - prohibition – You can't smoke here | can + perfect (past) | |
| Will she be able to do it? – She won't be able. | 3. Can he have forgotten about us? | |
| | 4. Can we have been working all knight? | |

| I wish |
|------------------------|
| present → past simple |
| I wish I lived. |
| Past → past perfect |
| I wished I have lived. |

- Complex object1. I want you to do the task. I would like him to do the task
- 2. She expected me to be scientist. He know her to be a nice girl.